

# BICYCLE PLAN 2018

Recommendations







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This technical memorandum highlights the recommendations developed by the project team to improve conditions for bicyclists in Upper Township. These recommendations are based on the analysis in the Existing Conditions Technical Memorandum and input from the Stakeholder Advisory Committee. The proposed improvement concepts focus on the "4 E's"- Engineering, Education, Enforcement, and Encouragement. Through this holistic approach, the education, encouragement, and enforcement recommendations focus on policy and program options to improve safety and foster bicycle travel throughout Upper Township, while the engineering recommendations identify physical infrastructure improvements at priority locations. These recommendations seek to improve mobility and safety for all travelers and travel modes.



# PROGRAMS AND POLICIES

While proper design and physical infrastructure improvements are essential to creating a safe, comfortable, and convenient environment for biking and walking, they are only part of the process. Underlying policies and programs sponsored by the municipalities, as well as partnerships with non-governmental organizations or local businesses, can help create bicycle and pedestrian friendly communities, support and promote higher rates of biking and walking, and foster mutual respect among all roadway users. Efforts can include educational programs, encouragement initiatives, and enforcement activities. Appropriate travel behaviors and practices among bicyclists, pedestrians and drivers are essential to creating safe and accessible communities.

## **Education**

Educational programs provide all roadway users – cyclists, pedestrians, and motorists – with information about their rights and responsibilities and applicable laws. These efforts can increase general awareness and promote courteous and safe interaction among all users. Educational programs may include a simple distribution of information in a wide range of formats to improve motorist, cyclist, or pedestrian awareness and understanding of traffic laws and safe practices. Larger efforts could include a more structured, hands-on training program to improve individual skills and abilities. Educational programs should be tailored to specific audiences, such as school-age children, parents, adults, seniors, or motorists. Specific recommendations for Upper Township include:

Continue efforts to distribute public service announcements (PSAs) and brochures on topics such as speeding, safe bicycling tips, how to bicycle with traffic, proper helmet usage, bicycle routes, and safe pedestrian behavior. Materials can be posted or distributed at the public library, municipal offices, schools, and/or at community events. PSAs may also be printed in the local newspaper or posted on Upper Township's website or social media sites. Resources with safety information and brochures include the Cross County Connection TMA; NJDOT's Biking in New Jersey and Pedestrian Safety websites; the Pedestrian and Bicycle Information Center, a national clearinghouse of information related to walking and biking sponsored by the FHWA; and the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA).

- Emphasize distribution of information to seasonal visitors including tourists using the many campgrounds in the Township, many of whom bike or walk frequently while visiting, but may not do so regularly in their hometown. To reach this target audience, brochures and displays related to safe bicycling tips, bicycle routes, and bicycle traffic law should be available at bike rental locations, and bike shops in the Upper Township village centers, as well as directly available at campgrounds or through local property rental agencies.
- Work with neighboring municipalities and Cross County Connection to develop a brochure tailored to the unique needs of Shore communities as it relates to biking and walking, tourism, and informing seasonal visitors.
- For locations where on-street bicycle facilities are recommended, adjacent residents should be provided with guidance on how to properly place garbage or recycling containers to ensure that they do not block striped bicycle routes.
- Integrate bicycle and pedestrian educational programs into the school curriculum. The Upper Township Primary and Elementary Schools are located in Marmora, making it within a comfortable walking or biking distance for students living in nearby villages within the Township. The Upper Township Middle School is located in Petersburg village close to the village center which is also within walking and biking distance from nearby villages. To support and foster safe biking and walking to and from school, as well as to develop lifelong habits, educational programs tailored for children should be an important element of the overall community campaign. Several types of resources are available:

- Traffic Safety Learning Progression Component: Funded by the Division of Highway Traffic Safety and developed by Kean and Rowan Universities, the curriculum includes lessons on pedestrian, bicycle, and traffic safety. It is an ongoing educational program, with lesson plans on several pedestrian safety issues tailored to each age group with interactive activities. These materials are available to all New Jersey schools free of charge. Kindergarten through Grade 8 lesson plans can be found at <u>https://bianj.org/ prevention/childhood-safety/pedestrian-safety/</u> and Grade 9-12 lesson plans at <u>http://www.njdrivereducation. com/lesson-plans</u>.
- Safe Routes to School (SRTS): Resources are available through SRTS, a Federal and state program designed to enable and encourage children to walk and bike to school. Education is a key element when developing a SRTS plan. Information is available through the NJDOT program office, the Federal Highway Administration, and the National Center for Safe Routes to School.
- ➤ Other programs, such as WalkSafe<sup>TM</sup>, BikeSafe<sup>TM</sup>, and Safe Kids also offer educational materials and other activities focused on school-aged children.
- Partner with local community groups, schools, the police department, businesses, local advocacy groups, or other interested parties to organize bicycle training through the League of American Bicyclists (LAB). The LAB offers a range of courses by certified instructors for different ages and different abilities. These interactive training courses are a good way to educate cyclists on traffic rules and safety equipment, as well as to practice cycling skills that enable novices and experts to ride confidently and safely with traffic.
- Upper Township does not currently have a Complete Streets policy currently. Stakeholders should encourage the Township to adopt a Complete Streets policy. Adopting a Complete Streets policy improves

# CONTINUE Continue A SHARED RESPONSIBILITY South Jersey Traffic Safety Alliance Serving Atlantic, Cape May, Cumberland and Salem Counties



Education campaigns can address all roadway users, such as the above by the South Jersey Traffic Safety Alliance, or target specific issues, such as recent signage installed in West Cape May to address wrong-way cycling.

transportation options, access to opportunities, safety, physical health, environmental quality, and community and economic vitality. A Complete Streets policy ensures that all users of the roadway are routinely considered in transportation projects and provided with safe, convenient, affordable, and equitable transportation options. Finally, it affirms the Township's commitment to improving roadway conditions for all users.

 Provide training for local officials, planners, engineers, and public works staff to support Complete Streets implementation. Providing training on effective implementation and maintenance will help make it part of all future transportation investments in Upper Township. NJDOT has resources available online and periodically provides training workshops throughout New Jersey.

- Cross County Connection TMA also provides technical expertise and educational resources to support local Complete Street initiatives, including:
  - > Periodic workshops on Complete Streets
  - "Lunch and Learn" training seminars upon request that can be targeted to specific topics pertinent to a community, such as drafting a policy or selecting the best type of infrastructure improvements to meet user needs and fit the local context
  - Presentations to municipal and county staff on a variety of topics related to Complete Streets
  - > Complete Streets policy examples and templates
  - Assistance in drafting a Complete Streets policy that considers the unique context of the municipality
  - Support in creating a Complete Streets Implementation Plan and Implementation Checklist according to NJDOT guidelines

- Guidance and examples on best practices in Complete Streets design
- Identification of funding sources for Complete Streets projects and assisting with grant applications

### Encouragement

Encouraging active modes of transportation such as walking and biking has a host of benefits for residents and the community, including better health, reduced road congestion, support for local businesses, reduced environmental impact, and lower per-trip costs. By supporting and promoting walking and bicycling activities, Upper Township can spur a change in travel habits among residents and visitors, and entice more residents to walk and bike more regularly. Recommendations include:

- Encourage the use of "Walking School Buses" and "Bike Trains" to promote physical activity for children and parents traveling to and from schools. Walking school buses and bike trains provide an organized and supervised way for children to walk and bike to school, particularly for younger children, and can make walking and biking a fun, social activity. Work with school staff, parent volunteers, and the police department to organize the events. Assistance is available through the Cross County Connection TMA.
- Utilize resources through SRTS and Cross County Connection TMA to provide activities that encourage bicycling and walking at local schools, such as bike rodeos or other events.
- Publish an online bike map on Upper Township's website, highlighting the location of bike lanes, off-road facilities, preferred on-road cycling routes, bike parking, and



Bike trains are a fun way to promote biking to school, and provide supervision for younger children (Source: Center for Urban Transportation Research)

major destinations (schools, businesses, etc). Providing information on Upper Township's bicycle facilities and best routes can encourage more people to try cycling. Resources include the bike network evaluated in this report, as well as the statewide map currently under development by NJDOT. Cross County Connection TMA also offers assistance in creating electronic and printable bike maps.

- Highlight pedestrian and bicycle improvements that accompany transportation projects through press releases, websites, and social media. By focusing on these elements and improved conditions, more people will be encouraged to walk and bike.
- Apply to become a Bicycle or Walk Friendly Community. These programs, sponsored by the League of American Bicyclists and the Federal Highway Administration,

respectively, will not only encourage bicycle use by residents, but serve as a potential marketing tool to encourage visitors to travel to the study area.

 Market Upper Township's bicycling and walking assets, including its connections to Somers Point and Ocean City as well as other commercial areas, historical landmarks, parks, and beaches. Work with local businesses to publicize the communities' resources, promote tourism, and emphasize Upper Township as a regional destination for biking and walking.

## Enforcement

Combined with education, enforcement is a key element to ensuring safe travel for all roadway users. While the police department cannot dedicate a significant amount of resources to enforce traffic regulations, targeted enforcement campaigns, through warnings and tickets, are effective at correcting unsafe behaviors. Enforcement should apply to both motorists (speeding, failure to stop for pedestrians) and cyclists (riding on the wrong side of the street, failure to adhere to traffic control devices). Study areaspecific recommendations include:

Implement a pedestrian safety enforcement (PSE) program. A key resource for local police departments is the PSE program sponsored by the NJ Division of Highway Traffic Safety (NJDHTS) with support from NJDOT. The PSE program provides a structured approach to crosswalk compliance enforcement, with training and support for local police officers. It addresses two important contributing factors to pedestrian crashes: driver knowledge of the law and driver yielding behavior. A variety of resources for enforcement are available

through the NJDHTS, including grant funding. PSE training workshops are also available through the NJ Bicycle and Pedestrian Resource Center. One common PSE program supported by the NJDHTS is the "Cops in Crosswalks" decoy program. Used in municipalities throughout New Jersey, the program is a targeted enforcement campaign. A plainclothes police officer attempts to cross a marked crosswalk, and drivers who fail to stop for the pedestrian are given a warning or citation. NJDOT provided additional information about PSE programs and resources in its Pedestrian Safety Action Plan Toolbox.

 Institute a community-oriented traffic calming campaign to help raise awareness about speeding and safety.



Example mobile radar unit in Highland Park, NJ





This chapter describes infrastructure improvements to enhance bicycling in Upper Township. Recommendations focus on key corridors and intersections in Upper Township.

A primary outcome of this technical memorandum is the development of bicycle infrastructure improvements for targeted locations and corridors based upon the existing conditions analysis and input provided by the Study Advisory Committee. Building upon existing bicycle and pedestrian facilities, these improvements focus on improving safety, comfort, and circulation opportunities to and from major activity centers. Recommended bicycle improvements are focused on creating a low-stress, township-wide bicycle network linking recreational, commercial, and residential areas throughout Upper Township. Improvement concepts are generally intended to be easily implementable and emphasize low-cost options, such as restriping of existing roadways or enhanced signage. The improvements also include conversion of inactive or underutilized right of ways to multi-use paths. These conversions are based on availability of funding and acquisition of right of ways. The improvement concepts also highlight projects that may be implemented over time as funding allows and incorporated into routine roadway maintenance at minimal additional cost. The list of recommended projects may be used to support grant applications, integrate bicycle and pedestrian projects into the capital improvement pipeline, and/or identify bicycle and pedestrian improvements as roadways are due for maintenance and resurfacing.



# **Pedestrian Improvements**

Based on the results of field visits, data analysis, and stakeholder input, as detailed in the existing conditions section, pedestrian improvement recommendations were developed for targeted intersections within Upper Township. For each location, an aerial view is shown depicting recommendations. These improvements are intended to be conceptual recommendations that will likely require varying levels of design or further analysis, depending on the magnitude of the improvement.

# North Shore Road/US Route 9 and Roosevelt Boulevard

The intersection of North Shore Road/U.S. Route 9 and Roosevelt Boulevard (CR 623) is a critical node in Upper Township's roadway network. It connects North Shore Road and Roosevelt Boulevard which have been identified as important corridors for bicyclists. Further, this intersection is ranked the 20th highest hot spot for pedestrian crashes in Cape May County.<sup>1</sup> Proposed improvements, illustrated to the left, seek to provide marked pedestrian crossings at key crossing locations.

#### **Short Term**

 Install ADA-compliant curb ramps and high visibility continental crosswalks on all approaches at the intersection.

#### **Long Term**

 Complete sidewalk network on eastbound side of Roosevelt Avenue providing access to the commercial areas.

#### **Cost Estimate**

Short Term: \$6,800 Long Term: \$24,600

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Pedestrian Spot Crash Location Ranking, Cape May County," SJTPO, http://www.sjtpo.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/PedSpot\_CapeMay.pdf

#### **US 9 and NJ 50**

The intersection of U.S. Route 9 and NJ 50 links two major roadways within Upper Township. It also provides a connection to Corsons Tavern Road from US Route 9 to the south. Land uses adjacent to the intersection are primarily commercial. Proposed improvements, illustrated to the right, seek to provide marked pedestrian crossings at key crossing locations. Improvements at this intersection should be coordinated with proposed improvements for planned interchange improvements on the Garden State Parkway (Exit24 ) at NJ 50.

#### **Short Term**

 Install ADA-compliant curb ramps and high visibility continental crosswalks on all approaches at the intersection.

#### **Long Term**

 Install permanent raised island to regulate separate traffic and provide a pedestrian crossing refuge at the intersection as shown in illustration on the right.

#### **Cost Estimate**

Short Term: \$12,400 Long Term: \$72,400



### **Bicycle Network**

Upper Township is made up of 10 small villages. Some villages are surrounded by wetlands, which act as barriers to connectivity between villages. The plan seeks to create a more cohesive and interconnected community by using improved bicycle linkages within and between Upper Township's ten villages while retaining and enhancing the unique and distinct character of each.

The proposed bicycle network outlined in this section aims to expand the existing and County-proposed bicycle facilities to create a more complete bicycle network that is comfortable for most users and conveniently connects key origins and destinations.

#### **Development of the Network**

Based on the analysis summarized in the Existing Conditions Technical Memorandum and input from the Study Advisory Committee, the project team identified network improvements guided by:

- Existing bicycle lanes: Building around existing facilities to enhance network connectivity and leverage existing infrastructure
- Major destinations: Seeking opportunities to provide convenient access to key destinations
- Inter-village and inter-municipal linkages: Identifying opportunities to create a more comfortable bicycle connection between Township villages and surrounding municipalities.
- Bicycle level of traffic stress (LTS): Utilizing the existing conditions LTS analysis as a guide to identify high traffic

stress roadways and develop targeted recommendations to improve user comfort and connectivity of the low stress network

- Roadway constraints: Prioritizing easily implementable improvements that can be constructed within existing roadway widths with minimal disruption to current roadway configurations and existing on-street parking
- Environmental constraints: Considering potential constraints and permitting requirements necessary to implement off-road trail facilities

#### **Bicycle Improvements**

The proposed bicycle improvements are shown in the Map 01 on the next page. As discussed in the following pages, the recommendations are divided into three categories: off-road trails, bicycle lanes, and shared lane markings.

#### Right-of-Way Conversion Opportunities and Off-Road Facilities

Upper Township's existing trails provide important off-road alternatives for biking and walking through the Township. The project team evaluated the condition of the trail network, with a focus on connections between parks and the existing trails. The Township also has multiple rail and utility rights of way (ROW) that can be potentially leveraged for shared use as trails and multi-use paths. The project team inventoried and assessed the existing conditions during a field visit. The proposed off-road improvements are shown in the Map 01 on the next page.



#### Bicycle Conditions Analysis for Upper Township

#### Map 01 - Bicycle Recommendations

- Bike Boulevard
  - Bike Lane
  - Cycle Track
  - —— Multi Use Trail
  - Shared Lane
  - —— Existing Bike Facility

- Enhanced Crossing
- Open Space and Parks



# Facility Type | Bicycle Lane

Bicycle lanes provide a dedicated space for bicyclists within the roadway through the use of striping, pavement markings, and/or signage. They enable bicyclists to ride at their preferred speed with minimal interference from vehicular traffic, and help facilitate predictable behavior between motorists and bicyclists.

Bicycle lanes should be a minimum of 5 feet wide, and motor vehicle lanes should typically be 10 – 11 feet wide. When there is additional roadway width available, the excess space can be used to stripe a buffer between the travel lane and bicycle lane. The buffer enhances bicyclist comfort by increasing separation from traffic and visually narrowing the travel lane to help reduce motor vehicle speeds. Additional design details can be found in NACTO's "Urban Bikeway Design Guide", and NJDOT's "Complete Streets Design Guide". Bicycle lanes are recommended on the following roadways:

- North Shore Road
- Tuckahoe Road (CR 631)
- Stagecoach Road (CR 667)
- Corsons Tavern Road (CR 628)
- Narrows Road
- Church Road (CR 602)
- Woodbine Road (CR 619)





Cartway Width: 35'-38'

Speed Limit: 40 mph

**Cost Estimate** 

Short Term: \$28,300

# **North Shore Road**

#### Location

The limits of this segment are from Saint Martins Place to Harbor Road, just south of Great Egg Harbor. Cape May County has proposed a bicycle facility on North Shore Road. The speed limit on the roadway is 40 mph.

#### **Project Overview**

North Shore Road a two-lane roadway with a posted speed limit of 40 mph. The cartway width of the road varies between 35 and 38 feet with two 11 foot lanes and 6 to 8 foot shoulders adjacent to each travel lane. The recommendations include converting shoulders to 5 foot bike lanes and reducing the speed limit to 30 mph as shown in cross section on the right. Further, North Shore Road should be reclassified from an Urban Minor Arterial roadway to a Rural Minor Connector, given the substantial

#### Proposed



change in typical use with the closure of the Beesley's Point Bridge. Upper Township should work with NJDOT to identify opportunities to modify proposed striping plans currently being developed to modify the current layout to accommodate bike lanes. Proposed LTS for this segment reduced from LTS 4 to 1.





Cartway Width: 30'-33'

Speed Limit: 35-50 mph

**Cost Estimate** 

Mid-Term: \$87,500

# Tuckahoe Road (CR 631)

#### Location

Tuckahoe Road (CR 631) is a primary east-west connector between the villages of Marmora/Palermo/ Beesley's Point and Petersburg. Tuckahoe Road links U.S. Route 9 in the south to NJ 50 in the north.

#### **Project Overview**

Tuckahoe Road is a two-lane roadway with a speed limit of 50 mph from NJ 50 to CR 602 and 45 mph from CR 602 to CR 662 and 35 mph from CR 662 to US 9 . The cartway width of the road varies between 30-33 feet with two 11 foot lanes and 4 or 5 foot shoulders adjacent to each travel lane. The recommendations include converting shoulders to 5 foot bike lanes as shown in cross section on the right and reducing the speed limit along the western section of the roadway to 40 mph. Where the current width of Tuckahoe Road allows, a buffered bicycle lane should be considered to increase separation between motor vehicles and cyclists.



In order to achieve the proposed lower posted speed limit, Tuckahoe Road should be reclassified from an Urban Major Collector to a Rural Major Collector. Further, FHWA provides guidance on adjusting 85th percentile speeds, including those for rural residential or developed areas where there is a higher potential for pedestrian (or) bicycle traffic.<sup>2</sup> Additional treatments along this corridor may provide increased visibility for cyclists, including signing/branding as a bicycle route, or a colored shoulder treatment. LTS for this segment remains LTS 4.



<sup>2</sup>"Methods and Practices for Seting Speed Limits," FHWA Safety Program, 2012, p13



Cartway Width: 36'-43'

Speed Limit: 35mph

**Cost Estimate** 

Mid-Term: \$86,200

# **Stagecoach Road (CR 667)**

#### Location

Stagecoach Road (CR 667) is located west of and parallel to U.S. Route 9. The roadway limits are North Old Tuckahoe Road and Old Stage Coach Road/U.S. Route 9 to the south.

#### **Project Overview**

Stagecoach Road is a two-lane roadway with one lane in each direction. The speed limit on this roadway is primarily 35 mph, with a section posted as 25 mph between CR 671 to Old Stage Coach Road. The roadway has 7' to 10' shoulders adjacent to each travel lane. The recommendations include converting shoulders to 5 foot bike lanes with painted buffer separation as shown in the cross section on the right. Prior to this conversion, a review of on-street parking needs should be advanced to confirm that all properties on Stagecoach Road have off-street parking. Proposed LTS for this segment is reduced from LTS 4 to 1.









#### Cartway Width: 34'-36'

Speed Limit: 50 mph

**Cost Estimate** 

Mid-Term: \$21,400

# Corsons Tavern Road (CR

628)

#### Location

Corsons Tavern Road links Upper Township/Dennis Township boundary in the south with U.S. Route 9. Corsons Tavern Road is a two-lane roadway with a speed limit of 50 mph.

#### **Project Overview**

The recommendations include converting shoulders to 5 foot bike lanes and reducing the speed limit to 35 mph as shown in cross section on the right. This speed limit reduction is based on a comparison to similar conditions (residential development patterns and roadway configurations ) along Stagecoach Road (CR 667) for which a 35 mph speed limit is affirmed by municipal Proposed



ordinance. Corsons Tavern Road is scheduled to be resurfaced in 2019, therefore the township should work with Cape May County to investigate modifications to proposed striping plans to include bicycle lanes. Proposed LTS for this segment reduced from LTS 4 to 3.



Cartway Width: 16'-21'

Speed Limit: 25 mph

#### **Cost Estimate**

Short Term: \$2,700 (Shared-Lane) Mid-Term: \$40,500 (Multi-Use Path)

# **Narrows Road**

#### Location

Narrows Road links CR 557 (Woodbine Road) and CR 664 (Mt. Pleasant-Tuckahoe Road). This is a two-lane roadway with a speed limit of 25 mph.

#### **Project Overview**

Narrows Road is not open to vehicles from CR 664 (Mt. Pleasant-Tuckahoe Road). Narrows Road is accessible from CR 557 to cars. For the section of the roadway with vehicular access shared lanes are recommended as shown in the aerial below. A two-way multi-use trail is recommended on the section closed to vehicles. Cross sections of both recommendations are on the right. LTS for this facility is 1.



**Proposed at Location A** 







Cartway Width: 35'-38'

Speed Limit: 35 mph

**Cost Estimate** 

Mid-Term: \$13,800

# **Church Road (CR 602)**

#### Location

Church Road (CR 602) is an east-west roadway between U.S. Route 9 and Tuckahoe Road (CR 631).

#### **Project Overview**

This is a two-lane roadway with a speed limit of 35 mph. The cartway width of the road varies between 32 and 34 feet with two 11 foot lanes and 5 or 6 foot shoulders adjacent to each travel lane. The recommendations include converting shoulders to 5 foot bike lanes and reducing the speed limit to 30 mph. Where possible, a painted buffer can be provided to offer increased separation between motor vehicles and cyclists.



A speed limit reduction is recommended largely due to the length of Church Road, residential density, as well as the potential to slow traffic approaching the intersection with Stagecoach Road. Prior to this conversion, a review of on-street parking needs should be advanced to confirm that all properties on Church Road have off-street parking. Proposed LTS for this segment reduced from LTS 4 to 2.





Cartway Width: 36' Speed Limit: 50 mph Cost Estimate

Mid-Term: \$20,000

# Woodbine Road (CR 557)

#### Location

Woodbine Road (CR 557) is a north-south connector between Woodbine and Upper Township. The bicycle route limits are from Narrows Road in Upper Township to the municipal boundary with Woodbine. This is a two-lane roadway with a speed limit of 50 mph. This roadway is ranked 5th in Cape May County as a high risk rural road for crash incidence.<sup>3</sup>

#### **Project Overview**

This is a two-lane roadway with a speed limit of 50 mph. The cartway width of the road is 36 feet with two 12 foot lanes and 6 foot shoulders adjacent to each travel lane. The recommendations include converting shoulders to 5 foot bike lanes with 2 foot buffers in each direction and reducing the travel lane width from 12 feet to 11 feet.



This recommendation also includes adding an enhanced crossing at Narrows Road/ Steelmantown Road. As the Township works with Cape May County to advance this concept, some consideration could be given to the longterm development of a multi-use sidepath, which would require an acquisition of right-ofway and a more substantial investment from project sponsors. Proposed LTS for this segment reduced from LTS 4 to 1.



<sup>3</sup> "High Risk Rural Road (HRRR) Hot Spot Lists, Cape May County," SJTPO, http://www.sjtpo.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/ HRRR\_CapeMay.pdf

## Facility Type | Bicycle Boulevard

Bicycle boulevards are traffic calmed streets that prioritize bicycle travel and create a more comfortable bicycling environment. Many low speed, low volume residential streets provide the basic components of a bicycle boulevard. The preferred speed limit of a bicycle boulevard is 20 mph. Traffic calming elements appropriate for the context, such as curb extensions, speed cushions, chicanes, or miniroundabouts, should be used to reinforce the low speed limit and discourage cut-through traffic. Pavement markings and wayfinding signage are also key elements, highlighting the corridor as a priority route for bicyclists and that the roadway is intended as a shared, slow street. Additional design details can be found in *NACTO's "Urban Bikeway Design Guide"*, and NJDOT's "Complete Streets Design Guide". Bicycle boulevards are recommended on the following roadways:

- Wistar Avenue
- Stanhope Road
- St. Martins Place
- Woods Road / Middletown Road / Mosquito Landing Road





Cartway Width: 34'

Speed Limit: 25 mph

**Cost Estimate** 

Short Term: \$5,700

# Stanhope Rd, Wistar Avenue, St. Martins Place

#### Location

The roadway limits this route include Stanhope Road from Roosevelt Boulvard to Wistar Avenue, Wistar Avenue from Stanhope Road to North Shore Road, and Saint Martins Place from North Shore Road to Old Tuckahoe Road. These are two-lane roadways with a speed limit of 25 mph.

#### **Project Overview**

The cartway width of each roadway is 34 feet with two 11 foot lanes and on street parking. The recommendations include adding bicycle boulevard markings in each direction and designating parking as shown in the cross section on the right. LTS for these roadways is 1.







#### Cartway Width: 5,-18'

Speed Limit: 25 mph

#### **Cost Estimate:**

Mid Term: \$33,400

# Woods Rd/ Middletown Rd/ Mosquito Landing Rd

#### Location

Woods Road, Middletown Road and Mosquito Landing Road traverse the Tuckahoe/Corbin City Fish and Wildlife Management Area (WMA) and provide a parallel alternative (to NJ 50) bicycle connection to Tuckahoe Village from Petersburg Village. These roadways connect Tuckahoe Road (CR 631) to NJ 50 just south of the Tuckahoe River. This is a low speed and low traffic volume route that is used only for visitors to the WMA. These roadways are generally two-lane roadways of varying widths with a speed limit of 25 mph. The LTS for these roadways is 1.



Proposed

#### **Project Overview**

The cartway width of the three roadways varies between 15 and 18 feet. The recommendations include converting the roadways to bike boulevards with appropriate wayfinding signage.









Clockwise from top-left (1) Narrows Road closed for vehicular access (2) Amanda's Field (3) Bicyclists on Roosevelt Avenue Bridge (4) Bicyclists on Stage Coach Road



# Facility Type | Two-Way Separated Bicycle Lanes

Two-way separated bicycle lanes are physically separated bicycle lanes that allow bicycle movement in both directions on one side of the road. Two-way separated bicycle lanes reduce the detour length for bicyclists by providing contraflow movement and permitting more convenient and direct routes. Research indicates that two-way separated bicycle lanes are more attractive to bicyclists of all ages and abilities. The preferred width of two-way separated bicycle lanes is 12 feet. The minimum width permitted is 10 feet. The preferred and minimum width of the buffer with parking is 3 feet. The minimum width permitted without parking is 1.5 feet. Additional design details can be found in *NACTO's "Urban Bikeway Design Guide"*, and NJDOT's "Complete Streets Design Guide". Two-way separated bicycle lane are recommended on the following roadways:

- Roosevelt Boulevard (CR 623)
- Mt Pleasant Road (CR 664)
- North Shore Road





Cartway Width: 28'-70'

Speed Limit: 40-45 mph

**Cost Estimate:** 

Long Term: \$49,100

# **Roosevelt Boulevard (CR 623)**

#### Location

This roadway is the only direct connection between Ocean City and Upper Township. This roadway runs east-west. Within Upper Township, the limits of Roosevelt Boulevard are Old Tuckahoe Road (CR 662) to the municipal boundary with Ocean City.

#### **Project Overview**

This is primarily a three-lane roadway with one lane in each direction and a center turn lane. This configuration changes to two lanes with one lane in each direction approaching the Roosevelt Boulevard Bridge to Ocean City. The cartway width of the road is 28' on the bridge and widens to 70' in the vicinity of the GSP and U.S. 9. The recommendations include adding a two-way bicycle lanes to the westbound side of the roadway as shown in the cross section on the right. The proposed improvement should be coordinated with any modifications to the bridge to make it compatible with bicycle and pedestrian traffic. Proposed LTS for this segment reduced from LTS 4 to 1.

#### **Proposed at Location A**



**Proposed at Location B** 







Cartway Width: 26' Speed Limit: 50 mph

**Cost Estimate** 

Mid-Term: \$18,500

# Mt Pleasant Road CR 664

#### Location

Mt Pleasant Road (CR 664) is a north-south roadway between Narrows Road and W Sunrise Road. This is a twolane roadway with a speed limit of 50 mph.

#### **Project Overview**

This is a two-lane roadway with a speed limit of 50 mph. The cartway width of the road is 26 feet with 11-foot travel lanes and 2 foot shoulders adjacent to each travel lane. The recommendations include widening of the roadway by 9 feet for this section of the roadway. This additional width would provide adequate space to create a two-way separated bike lane linking proposed bicycle facilities on Narrows Road and W Sunrise Road. The proposed LTS for this segment would be reduced from LTS 4 to 1.

#### Proposed







#### Cartway Width: 36'-43' Speed Limit: 40 mph

#### **Cost Estimate**

Mid-Term: \$3,300

# **North Shore Road**

#### Location

The limits of this segment are from Wistar Avenue to Saint Martins Place. The speed limit on the roadway is 40 mph.

#### **Project Overview**

North Shore Road a two-lane roadway with a posted speed limit of 40 mph. The cartway width of this segment is approximately 50 feet with two 11 foot lanes and an approximately 17 foot shoulder adjacent to the northbound travel lane. The recommendations for this segment include converting the northbound shoulder to provide a two-way separated bicycle lane and reducing the speed limit to 30 mph as shown in cross section on the right. Further, as noted above, North Shore Road should be reclassified from an Urban Minor Arterial roadway to



a Rural Minor Connector, given the substantial change in typical use with the closure of the Beesley's Point Bridge. Upper Township should work with NJDOT to identify opportunities to modify proposed striping plans currently being developed to modify the current layout to accommodate bike lanes. Proposed LTS for this segment is reduced from LTS 4 to 1.



# **Facility Type | Shared-Lane Marking**

To complete the bicycle network and provide vital connections to major destinations in the study area, sharedlane markings are proposed on roadways with cartway width limitations. While shared-lane markings alone do not reduce bicycle level of traffic stress, the markings help increase motorist awareness of bicyclists on the roadway, assert the legitimacy of bicyclists on the roadway, help bicyclists properly position themselves in the lane, and provide directional and wayfinding guidance. Additional design details can be found in NACTO's "Urban Bikeway Design Guide", and NJDOT's "Complete Streets Design Guide". Shared lanes are recommended on the following roadways:

- Harbor Road
- Commonwealth Avenue (CR 619)





Cartway Width: 21' Speed Limit: 25mph (not posted) Cost Estimate

Short Term: \$3,200

# Harbor Road

#### Location

Harbor Road is in the northern most portion of Upper Township. It is a dead-end street surrounded by residential, commercial and recreational (beach) land uses. Harbor Road extends from North Shore Road to approximately 0.4 miles east of the Garden State Parkway.

#### **Project Overview**

Harbor Road is a two-lane roadway with a cartway width of 21 feet with two 10.5 foot lanes and no shoulders. The recommendations include adding shared lane markings on the roadway. This is a low speed and low volume facility, so a shared lane facility is feasible on this roadway. The recommendations are illustrated in the cross section on the right.



#### Long Term:

A longer term proposal for Harbor Road includes the creation of a sidepath on the westbound side of Harbor Road. This sidepath would provide a direct link between the multi use path on the Great Egg Harbor Bidge and connect to the proposed bike lanes on North Shore Road . For this concept Upper Township would have to work with Tuckahoe Inn as some portion of the sidepath would lie on their property.





Cartway Width: 36'

Speed Limit: 35 mph

**Cost Estimate** 

Short Term: \$16,100

# **Commonwealth Avenue (CR** 619)

#### Location

The roadway limits of CR 619 are from Second Street to Williard Avenue/Bay Avenue. This is a two-lane roadway with a speed limit of 35 mph.

#### **Project Overview**

The cartway width of CR 619 is 36 feet with two 11 foot lanes and 7 foot shoulders adjacent to each travel lane. The recommendations include adding shared lane markings and reducing the speed limit to 25 mph as shown in the cross section on the right. Proposed LTS for this segment reduced from LTS 4 to 2.

During the completion of this Plan, Upper Township and Cape May County initiated discussion of alternatives to improve conditions for cyclists along this corridor, in addition to upgrades to existing crosswalks within Strathmere. Existing



Proposed





# **Bicycle Parking**

Bicycle parking facilities are needed to extend bicycle use from an opportunity for recreation to a feasible mode of transportation. Bicycle parking in Upper Township is needed near the schools, camp grounds, the beach, lake, parks, and other commercial areas. Most of the racks in Upper Township are "comb" style racks, an older design standard.

Providing adequate, secure bicycle parking is an important measure to accommodate and encourage cycling as an alternative travel mode. Proper parking facilities increase the convenience of cycling for commuting, utilitarian, or recreational purposes while also alleviating the threat of theft. Parking should be conveniently located, well lit, and easily visible for cyclists arriving at a destination. There are a variety of bicycle parking racks available. Based on guidelines from the Association of Pedestrian and Bicycle Professionals (APBP), a bicycle rack should meet the following requirements:

- Be intuitive to use
- Support the bicycle upright by its frame in two locations
- Prevent the wheel of the bicycle from tipping over
- Enable the frame and one or both wheels to be secured
- Support bicycles without a diamond shaped frame and horizontal top tube (e.g. stepthrough frames)
- Allow both front-in and back-in parking with a U-lock through the frame and front or rear wheel
- Resist the cutting or detaching of any rack element with hand tools

Older style racks, such as the "comb"/"schoolyard," "toast," and "wave" are not recommended because they do not properly support the bicycle frame, generally do not facilitate locking of the frame to the rack, and frequently cause interference between the handlebars of adjacent bikes when the rack is near capacity. Recommended racks include the "inverted U," "A," and "post and loop." These rack types are illustrated in Figure on the next page. Bike racks should also be properly spaced to allow easy, independent access to each bike.

#### **Recommended Bike Rack Designs**

#### **Preferred Design**



#### **Inverted U**

Common style appropriate for many uses; two points of ground contact. Can be installed in series on rails to create a free-standing parking area in variable quantities. Available in many variations.

#### **Racks to Avoid**

#### Wave

Not intuitive or user-friendly; real-world use of this style often falls short of expectations; supports bike frame at only one location when used as intended.

#### Schoolyard (comb)

Does not allow locking of frame and can lead to wheel damage. Inappropriate for most public uses, but useful for temporary attended bike storage at events and in locations with no theft concerns.

#### **Spiral**

Despite possible aesthetic appeal, spiral racks have functional downsides related to access, real-world use, and the need to lift a wheel to park.



#### **Other Acceptable Designs**



#### Post and Ring

Common style appropriate for many uses; one point of ground contact. Compared to inverted-U racks, these are less prone to unintended perpendicular parking. Products exist for converting unused parking meter posts.



#### **Wheelwell Secure**

Includes an element that cradles one wheel. Design and performance vary by manufacturer; typically contains bikes well, which is desirable for long-term parking and in large-scale installations (e.g. campus); accommodates fewer bicycle types and attachments than the two styles above.

#### Wheelwell

Racks that cradle bicycles with only a wheelwell do not provide suitable security, pose a tripping hazard, and can lead to wheel damage.

#### Coathanger

This style has a top bar that limits the types of bikes it can accommodate.

#### Bollard

This style typically does not appropriately support a bike's frame at two separate locations, which limits its framelock capability and bicycle stability.

Images and descriptions courtesy of APBP Essentials of Bicycle Parking



### **Trails**

As discussed in the Existing Conditions Technical Memorandum, Upper Township's existing trail network is a valuable and unique resource within the Township. Improving connections between the trails and to new bike facilities will be an important step forward in creating a more complete network. Many of the proposed connections take advantage of existing right-of-way (ROW) locations throughout the township. New trail opportunities are substantially constrained by existing environmental features, particularly wetlands, that comprise a substantial portion of the township. While new trail opportunities within these areas may be feasible, they will require the township to work with Cape May County and relevant environmental jurisdictions to identify potential funding opportunities to cover the substantial planning, permitting, design, and construction costs.

#### **Improved Connectivity**

There are several proposed bicycle facility improvements which will enhance connectivity between trails and parks (shown in Map 01 on page 13). These improvements consist of dedicated bike lanes, shared-lane markings, and multi-use paths. The proposed bike facilities would improve access to a number of trails and parks by providing lower stress routes. There are five multi-use paths proposed in Upper Township, utilizing existing rail or utility right of ways. The proposed multi-use paths are shown in figures on the next page.

- 1. Multi-use path and shared lane markings on Narrows Road, would provide connections to the Amanda's Field as well as Petersburg village
- This utility ROW converted to a multi-use path can connect bicyclists to Amanda's field, as well as to bike lane on CR 631 connecting to Beesley's Point and Marmora

- 3. This utility ROW converted to a multi-use path can connect to Dennis Township and Seaville
- 4. This utility ROW converted to a multi-use path can provide an alternative to North Shore Road
- 5. This rail ROW converted to a multi use path can provide access to scenic views of wetlands and water and can be a tourist destination. Upper Township had previously been awarded a grant to convert this rail ROW to a mixed-use trail, but the conversion was not supported by NJ Transit. Upper Township should revisit discussions with NJ Transit to identify future potential trail uses of this corridor.

Additionally, the Beesley's Point Secondary rail line may provide an additional

potential trail route, connecting Tuckahoe village with Beesley's Point. This rail line is currently active, serving the B.L. England (Beesley's Point) Generating Station. The Township should work together with NJDOT and Cape May County to ensure that future trail opportunities along this corridor mesh with any operational changes at the plant.





#### **Enhanced Crossings**

Several crossings on proposed on-road bicycle routes will require additional consideration for improvements to provide adequate crossing opportunities. This is especially evident on Stagecoach Road, where crossings of Roosevelt Boulevard (CR 623) and Church Road (CR 602) were identified by local residents as particularly challenging. For these locations, as well as others identified in Map 02, improved signage, including actuated RRFB or advance flashing signage should be considered.

For locations where proposed trail facilities require on-street crossings, enhancements can be made to improve the visibility of trail users crossing the roadway to motorists. Trail crossing treatments include; the addition of high visibility continental crosswalk striping, repainted crossing marking, the addition of an in-street stop for pedestrians sign, and the use of MUTCD W11-15 signage with RRFB to better alert drivers to the upcoming crossing. The locations of enhanced crossings for Upper Township are highlighted in Map 01 on Page 13.



Map 02 - Enhanced Crossings

Bicycle Conditions Analysis for Upper Township

#### Enhanced Crossing

Open Space and Parks



# **Regional Connections**

While the plan focuses on routes and improvements within Upper Township, connections to regional bicycle routes are important as well. The table below identifies potential connections to adjacent municipalities, connections to existing bicycle routes, and potential constraints to improvements just beyond the boundaries of Upper Township.

Direction	Municipality	Route	Existing Bicycle Routes	Constraints
North	Corbin City	NJ 50	Proposed route in this plan	Tuckahoe River Bridge - Narrow cartway , High traffic volumes and travel speeds
North	Somers Point City	GSP	Great Egg Harbor Bridge	North Shore Road improvements as detailed in this Plan
North	Ocean City	CR 619	Proposed route in this plan	Corson's Inlet Bridge - Narrow cartway width and steel deck
North	Estell Manor City	NJ 49		Rural context, few generators/destinations - Opportunities for connections are limited.
South	Dennis Township	CR 628	Proposed route in this plan	Higher travel speeds and rural context of CR 628 in Dennis Township
South	Dennis Township	via AC Electric ROW	Proposed route in this plan	Route contingent on cooperation between Township/ County/AC Electric
South	Woodbine Township	CR 557	Woodbine Railroad Trail	CR 557 requires improvements/upgrades
South	Sea Isle City	CR 619	Proposed route in this plan	
South	Dennis Township	CR 605		Higher travel speeds and rural context of CR 619 between Strathmere and Sea Isle City
South	Dennis Township	US Route 9		Rural context, few generators/destinations - Opportu- nities for connections are limited.
South	Dennis Township	CR 610		High traffic volumes and travel speeds - Opportunities for connections are limited.
East	Ocean City	CR 623	Proposed route in this plan	Roosevelt Boulevard Bridge - Narrow cartway width
West	Maurice River Township	CR 548		Rural context, limited shoulders, high vehicular travel speeds - Opportunities for connections are limited.





Clockwise from top-left (1) Rail ROW (#3) (2) New multi-use path on US 9/GSP (3) Rail ROW #3 under GSP (4) Narrows road looking towards Mt. Pleasant-Tuckahoe Rd (CR 664)





### LTS and summary

The proposed improvements described in the previous section are intended to provide a more comfortable, convenient, and interconnected bicycle network for cyclists of all ages and abilities. Improving the bicycle facilities for the roadways mentioned in the previous section will create a comprehensive bicycle network for Upper Township. As shown in the Map 01 on Page 13, the proposed network builds upon existing bicycle facilities, connects major destinations for residents and tourists, and improves linkages between Upper Township and surrounding municipalities.

Re-evaluating the bicycle level of traffic stress (LTS) for the proposed network is one way to measure the anticipated benefits to user comfort. Map 03 on the next page shows the revised LTS analysis with all the recommended bicycle improvements implemented. The result is a network that has significantly reduced bicycle level of stress on roadways with proposed bicycle facilities. The facilities with reduced LTS are shown in the table on the right and in the Map 03 on the next page. The level of traffic stress metric measures the comfort level of a roadway for different types of users. By focusing on providing connections that are either LTS 1 or 2, the network better accommodates current cyclists and is more attractive to potential new bicyclists. Most importantly, it increases the livability of the communities by prioritizing and accommodating an active, healthy, and fun transportation mode for residents and tourists alike.

### **Remaining Gaps**

While the Plan has an ultimate goal of achieving a townshipwide network of improved links for cyclists, three notable gaps remain, each of which should be advanced separately for additional study.

Roadway	LTS Existing	LTS Proposed
North Shore Rd	4	1
Church Rd (CR 602)	4	2
Commonwealth Ave (CR 619)	4	2
Roosevelt Blvd (CR 623)	4	1
Corsons Tavern Rd (CR 628)	4	3
Tuckahoe Rd (CR 631)	4	3
Stagecoach Rd (CR 667)	4	1
Woodbine Rd (557)	4	1

**Roosevelt Boulevard Bridge (CR 623)** – The plan proposes a two-way cycle track along Roosevelt Boulevard between the existing bridge and Stanhope Road. Such a treatment should not be advanced until appropriate measures are taken to improve the existing narrow bridge, which currently has no accommodations for cyclists or pedestrians.

**US Route 9** – A short gap remains between proposed improvements on Stagecoach Road (CR 667) and Corson's Tavern Road (CR 628). This half-mile segment includes the intersection of US Route 9 with NJ Route 50, one of the most heavily traveled locations in the township. On-road bicycle routes are not appropriate on this segment of US Route 9 given travel volumes and speeds, as well as the current configuration of the intersection at NJ Route 50.



#### Map 03 - Proposed Bicycle Level of Traffic Stress







#### Speed vs. Safety

**HIT BY A VEHICLE** TRAVELING AT... \*\*\*\*\*\*\* 5% fatality rate **20**<sub>MPH</sub> **\*\*\*\*\*\*\***\*\*\* **30**<sub>МРН</sub> 45% fatality rate **\***\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* 85% fatality rate **40**<sub>MPH</sub>

**STOPPING DISTANCE** FOR A VEHICLE TRAVELING AT...



VISIBILITY TRAVELING AT...

MPH









**Speed Limit Change** 

Vehicle speed is a critical determinant in crash severity, as illustrated in the sidebar to the left. Several roadways in Upper Township where bicycle facilities are proposed also include proposed reduction in speed limits. In many cases these speed limit changes align with a proposed change in roadway classification based on a review of current roadway use and context. Map 04 on the next page illustrates the roadways with speed limit changes. The table below lists the facilities and speed limit changes.

Roadway	Existing Speed Limit	Proposed Speed Limit	Proposed Bike Facility Type
North Shore Rd	40	30	Bike Lanes
Church Rd (CR 602)	35	30	Bike Lanes
Commonwealth Ave (CR 619)	35	25	Shared Lanes
Roosevelt Blvd (CR 623)	45	40	Two-Way Separated Bike Lanes
Corsons Tavern Rd (CR 628)	50	35	Bike Lanes
Tuckahoe Rd (CR 631)	Tuckahoe Rd (CR 631)         50         40		Bike Lanes
Stagecoach Rd (CR 667)	35	30	Bike Lanes

Source: NACTO's "Urban Bikeway Design Guide



Map 04 - Proposed Speed Limit Changes

Bicycle Conditions Analysis for Upper Township

#### Proposed Speed Limit

- ------ 25 ------ 30
- **—** 35
- 40







The recommendations in this report provide a roadmap for improving conditions for biking in Upper Township.

The proposed recommendations outline a range of engineering, education, enforcement, and encouragement concepts and strategies to enhance bicycle mobility throughout the two communities. Prioritized and implemented overtime, as funding is available, they will foster higher levels of biking activity, spur economic activity along the commercial corridors, support tourism, and create a more robust network linking residents and tourists with the places they want to go.

Upper Township should work with Cape May County, the South Jersey Transportation Planning Organization (SJTPO), and New Jersey Department of Transportation (NJDOT) to advance the proposed improvements. A variety of funding sources are available to support local bicycle and pedestrian improvements and programs. The New Jersey Bicycle and Pedestrian Resource Center has compiled a summary of funding resources which can be found here: <u>http://</u> <u>njbikeped.org/funding-2/.</u> Further guidance on designing of bicycle facilities can be found in the New Jersey Complete Streets Design Guide here: <u>http://njbikeped.org/wp-content/</u> <u>uploads/2017/05/Complete-Streets-Design-Guide.pdf.</u>



# 05 APPENDIX A Bicycle Level of Traffic Stress (LTS) Analysis Criteria

#### **Criteria for Level of Stress in Mixed Traffic**

	Street Width			
Posted Speed Limit	2-3 Lanes	4-5 Lanes	6+	
Up to 25 mph	LOS 1 or 2	LOS 3	LOS 4	
30 mph	LOS 2 or 3	LOS 4	LOS 4	
35 + mph	LOS 4	LOS 4	LOS 4	

#### Level of Stress for Mixed Traffic in the Presence of a Right Turn Lane

Configuration	Level of Stress
Up to 25 mph Single right-turn lane with length $\leq$ 75 ft. and intersection angle and curb radius limit turning speed to 15 mph	(no effect on LOS)
Single right-turn lane with length between 75 and 150 ft., and intersection angle and curb radius limit turning speed to 15 mph	$LOS \ge 3$
Otherwise	LOS = 4

#### Level of Stress for Unsignalized Crossings Without a Median Refuge

	Width of Street Being Crossed			
Speed Limit of Street Being Crossed	2-3 Lanes	4-5 Lanes	6+	
Up to 25 mph	LOS 1	LOS 2	LOS 4	
30 mph	LOS 1	LOS 2	LOS 4	
35 + mph	LOS 2	LOS 3	LOS 4	
40 + mph	LOS 3	LOS 4	LOS 4	

Source: Low-Stress Bicycling and Network Connectivity, Mineta Transportation Institute, 2012

#### **Criteria for Bike Lanes Alongside a Parking Lane**

	LTS ≥ 1	LTS ≥ 2	LTS ≥ 3	LTS ≥ 4
Street width (through lanes per direction)	2	(no effect)	4 or more	(no effect)
Sum of bike lane and parking lane width (includes marked buffer and paved gutter)	15 ft. or more	14 ft.	13.5 ft or less	(no effect)
Speed limit or prevailing speed	25 mph or less	30 mph	35 mph	40 mph or more
Bike lane blockage (typically applies in commercial areas)	rare	(no effect)	frequent	(no effect)

Note: (no effect) = factor does not trigger an increase to this level of traffic stress

#### **Criteria for Bike Lanes Not Alongside a Parking Lane**

	LTS ≥ 1	LTS ≥ 2	LTS ≥ 3	LTS ≥ 4
Street width (through lanes per direction)	2	4, if directions are separated by a raised median	5, or 4 without a separating median	(no effect)
Bike lane width (includes marked buffer and paved gutter)	6 ft. or more	5.5 ft. or less	(no effect)	(no effect)
Speed limit or prevailing speed	30 mph or less	(no effect)	35 mph	40 mph or more
Bike lane blockage may apply in commercial areas)	rare	(no effect)	frequent	(no effect)

Note: (no effect) = factor does not trigger an increase to this level of traffic stress Source: Low-Stress Bicycling and Network Connectivity, Mineta Transportation Institute, 2012

#### **Volume Adjustment**

Volume Threshold	Min. LTS
-	1
5,000	2
10,000	3
15,000	4



# 05 APPENDIX B Implementation Matrix

Location	Type of Improve- ment	Category	Improvement	Approximate Material Cost	Implemen- tation Term	Lead Agency	Supporting Agency
US 9 and Roos- evelt Blvd	Pedestrian	Intersection Spot Im-	Continental Crosswalks (four)	\$4,700.00	Short-Term	NJDOT	Cape May County / Upper Twp
		provement	Sidewalk	\$24,600.00	Long-Term		
			ADA compliant ramp (three)	\$2,100.00	Short-Term		
NJ 50 and US 9	Pedestrian	Intersection Spot Im-	Continental Crosswalks (four)	\$5,400.00	Short-Term	NJDOT	Cape May County / Upper Twp
		provement	Sidewalk	\$19,900.00	Long-Term		
			ADA compliant ramp (ten)	\$7,000.00	Short-Term		
			Pedestrian Refuge Island (two)	\$52,500.00	Long-Term		
North Shore Rd	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Two-Way cycle track from Wis- tar Ave to St Martins Pl	\$3,300.00	Mid-Term	NJDOT	Upper Township
Woodbine Rd	Bicycle	Corridor	Install bike lane from Narrows Rd to Upper Twp and Woodbine municipal boundary	\$20,000.00	Mid-Term	Cape May County	NJDOT/Upper Township
Mosquito Landing Rd/Middletown Rd/Woods Rd	Bicycle	Corridor	Install bicycle boulevard from Tucka- hoe Rd to NJ 50	\$33,400.00	Mid-Term	Upper Twp	ΤΟΟΙΝ
Stanhope Rd	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Bike Blvd from Roosevelt Blvd to Wistar Ave	\$1,900.00	Short-Term	Upper Twp	NJDOT
Wistar Ave	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Bike Blvd from Stanhope Rd to N Shore Rd	\$1,900.00	Short-Term	Upper Twp	NJDOT
St Martins Pl	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Bike Blvd from N Shore Rd to Stagecoach Rd	\$1,900.00	Short-Term	Upper Twp	NJDOT
Corsons Tavern Rd (CR 628)	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Bike Lane from US 9 to Luke Ct	\$21,400.00	Mid-Term	Cape May County	NJDOT/Upper Township
North Shore Rd	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Bike Lane from Randolph Blvd to Upper Twp Boundary	\$28,300.00	Mid-Term	Upper Town- ship	Cape May County / NJDOT
Stagecoach Rd ( CR 667)	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Bike Lane from US 9 to Roos- evelt Blvd (CR 623)	\$86,200.00	Mid-Term	Cape May County	NJDOT/Upper Township
Tuckahoe Rd (CR 631)	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Bike Lane from US 9 to NJ 50	\$87,500.00	Mid-Term	Cape May County	NJDOT/Upper Township
Church Rd (CR 602)	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Bike Lane from Tuckahoe Rd to US 9	\$13,800.00	Mid-Term	Cape May County	NJDOT/Upper Township

Location	Type of Improve- ment	Category	Improvement	Approximate Material Cost	Implemen- tation Term	Lead Agency	Supporting Agency
Narrows Rd	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Multi-Use Path from Narrows Rd to Mt. Pleasant-Tuckahoe Rd	\$40,500.00	Mid-Term	Upper Town- ship	Cape May County / NJDOT
Rail ROW North Shore Rd	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Multi-Use Path from Hudson Ave to Wilkie Blvd	\$43,900.00	Long-Term	Upper Town- ship	Cape May County / NJDOT
Rail ROW Stage- coach Rd	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Multi-Use Path from Stage- coach Rd (CR 667) to Garden State Pkwy	\$16,000.00	Long-Term	Upper Town- ship	Cape May County / NJDOT
Utility Easement #7	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Multi-Use Path from NJ 50 to S Sunset Dr	\$418,900.00	Long-Term	Upper Town- ship	Cape May County / NJDOT
ROW 1	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Multi-Use Path from Dennis- ville-Petersburg Rd (CR 610) to Wood- bine Ocean View Rd (CR 550)	\$1,293,100.00	Long-Term	Upper Town- ship	Cape May County / NJDOT
ROW 2	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Multi-Use Path from ROW 1 to S Sunset Dr	\$299,400.00	Long-Term	Upper Town- ship	Cape May County / NJDOT
Commonwealth Ave (CR 619)	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Shared Lane Markings from Taylor Ave to Williard Ave	\$16,100.00	Short-Term	Cape May County	NJDOT/Upper Township
Harbor Rd	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Shared Lane Markings from N Shore Rd to Cove Rd	\$3,200.00	Short-Term	Upper Town- ship	Cape May County / NJDOT
Mt.Pleasant Tuck- ahoe Road (CR 664)	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Two-Way cycle track from Nar- rows Rd to W Sunrise Rd	\$18,500.00	Long-Term	Cape May County	NJDOT/Upper Township
Narrows Rd	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Shared Lane Markings from Woodbine Rd (CR 557) to Narrows Rd	\$2,700.00	Short-Term	Upper Town- ship	Cape May County / NJDOT
NJ 50	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Shared Lane Markings from Narrows Rd to Tuckahoe Rd (CR 631)	\$700.00	Short-Term	Upper Town- ship	Cape May County / NJDOT
S Sunset Dr	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Shared Lane Markings from California Rd to W Sunrise Rd	\$4,900.00	Short-Term	Upper Town- ship	Cape May County / NJDOT
W Sunrise Rd	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Shared Lane Markings from S Sunset Dr to Mt. Pleasant-Tuckahoe Rd (CR 664)	\$5,700.00	Short-Term	Upper Town- ship	Cape May County / NJDOT
Roosevelt Blvd (CR 623)	Bicycle	Corridor	Install Two-Way Cycle Track from Ran- dolph Blvd to Upper Twp boundary	\$49,100.00	Long-Term	Cape May County	NJDOT/Upper Township

Upper Township Bicycle Plan 2018

